

中央警察大學 113 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：國境警察學系碩士班

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

- 1.本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分。共 6 頁。
- 2.不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
- 3.禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Usage: Choose the best word or phrase to complete each sentence. (20 分)

1.Any alien who is wanted by Interpol or foreign judicial authorities is _____ to the host country and shall be taken into custody for deportation.

(A) inadmissible (B) impounded (C) eligible (D) distributed

2.The government enacted stringent measures to combat terrorism and ensure the safety and security of its citizens _____ recent bomb threats.

(A) in the interest of (B) in the long run
(C) in the wake of (D) in violation of

3.The ship's crew discovered a _____ hiding in the cargo hold, attempting to sneak aboard without proper authorization.

(A) stretcher (B) stowaway (C) plaintiff (D) layman

4.Japan maintains political _____ when dealing with the cross-strait issue between China and Taiwan.

(A) neutralized (B) naturalized (C) naturalization (D) neutrality

5.In the face of political persecution, individuals seek _____ in neighboring countries to escape imminent danger.

(A) jeopardy (B) getaway (C) asylum (D) fugitive

6. The proposed immigration policy was _____ by the majority of the committee members, signaling a potential shift in the country's approach to immigration reform.
(A) entrapped (B) endorsed (C) incriminated (D) encrypted
7. The border control officers detected a traveler attempting to enter the country with a _____ passport, leading to their immediate apprehension.
(A) corroborated (B) cordoned (C) contraband (D) counterfeit
8. The immigration officer used their _____ to carefully review the visa documentation submitted by the applicant, ensuring all necessary paperwork was in order before granting approval for entry into the country.
(A) discretion (B) duress (C) disperse (D) disruption
9. The security personnel had to _____ the prohibited items from the passenger's carry-on luggage before allowing him/her to proceed through airport security.
(A) suspend (B) conspire (C) confiscate (D) dispatch
10. The immigration officials intercepted a suspect carrying a bag filled with _____ items, prompting further investigation.
(A) sanctioned (B) contraband (C) fortified (D) sanctioned

二、Translation: Translate the following sentences into Chinese or English (30 分)

(一) 英譯中 (15 分)

Drug trafficking remains a pervasive and complex issue affecting countries worldwide. Criminal syndicates exploit porous borders and sophisticated distribution networks to traffic drugs across international boundaries. The lucrative nature of the illicit drug trade fuels violence, corruption, and instability in communities.

(二) 中譯英 (15 分)

人口販運議題是國際社會公認惡性重大且殘害人權的犯罪行為。雖然我國在打擊人口販運工作成效為國際社會所肯定，但仍無法因應新興人口販運型態的發生，例如先前發生國人遭詐騙到柬埔寨等地工作，而淪為「豬仔」被迫從事電信詐欺等事件，因此催生了《人口販運防制法》的修法。

三、 Cloze and Reading Comprehension (20 分)

(一) Cloze Test: Choose the best words or phrases to complete the following passage. (10 分)

Terrorism is a grave threat to global security, with terrorist organizations ___(1)___ atrocious acts of violence targeting civilians. These attacks aim to instill fear and achieve political, religious, or ideological goals. ___(2)___, terrorists employ various tactics, including bombings, shootings, and kidnappings, to sow chaos and ___(3)___ societal stability.

Counterterrorism efforts require concerted cooperation and coordination among nations to combat this scourge effectively. Intelligence sharing, coordinated law enforcement operations, and international treaties are crucial tools in ___(4)___ terrorist networks and preventing future attacks.

While terrorism remains a persistent threat, international cooperation and proactive measures are vital in ___(5)___ its impact and protecting innocent lives.

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|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. (A) initiating | (B) perpetrating |
| (C) ignited | (D) detonated |
| 2. (A) Occasionally | (B) Sporadically |
| (C) Often | (D) Presently |
| 3. (A) undermine | (B) underscore |
| (C) underlie | (D) undergo |
| 4. (A) dispatching | (B) disguising |
| (C) distributing | (D) disrupting |
| 5. (A) empowering | (B) mitigating |
| (C) engaging | (D) retrieving |

(二) Reading Comprehension: Choose the best answer to each question. (10分)

Carol Miller steps into a metal booth that bounces X-rays off her skin, producing a black-and-white image which reveals enough to make her blush. To the eye, she is dressed in a suit in dark, business-like colors. On the monitor, the director of the Transportation Security Administration's security laboratory is naked, except for a gun and a bomb that she hid under her outfit.

The U.S. government is considering using the technology at U.S. airport security checkpoints because the device now in use cannot detect plastic weapons or substances used in explosives. Miller is sacrificing her modesty to make a point: Air travelers are not going to like being technologically undressed by security screeners. The technology is called "backscatter" because it scatters X-rays. Backscatter machines have been available on the market for years. They are priced between US\$100,000 and US\$200,000 and used in all sorts of security situations, from screening families of **convicts** visiting prisons to South African diamond miners going home for the day.

The agency is trying to find a way to modify the machines so it can blur or block the images of sensitive body parts to make them unrecognizable. Another option might be stationing the examiner in a booth so only he sees the image. Some experts feel that the public is willing to accept a certain amount of examination at the airport, but there are clearly limits to the degree of invasion that is acceptable. Others, however, suggest that this device is essential because of the strong likelihood that a terrorist will try to bomb a plane.

1. Which of the following is FALSE?

- (A) Backscatter machines have been used for several years already.
- (B) Most people don't like the idea of appearing nearly naked in public.
- (C) A person will appear nearly naked once he or she enters the backscatter machine.
- (D) Because of its efficiency, soon most of the airports in the U.S. are going to adopt the backscatter machine.

2. What does Carol Miller step into the metal booth for?

- (A) To prove that she is not carrying any weapons.
- (B) It is her routine job, so she does this on a daily basis.
- (C) To prove that the machine works better than a lot of experts think.
- (D) To prove that not too many people like to be exposed nearly naked in public.

3. The backscatter machines have been used widely for several years at various locations except_____.

- (A) correctional facilities
- (B) airports
- (C) diamond mines
- (D) none of the above

4. Which word has the closest meaning as the word **convicts** in the second paragraph?

- (A) inmates
- (B) parolees
- (C) abusers
- (D) plaintiffs

5. Which of the following is NOT one of the safety measures that the authorities have suggested in order to avoid embarrassment while using the backscatter machines?

- (A) To block certain important body parts
- (B) To blur the images of important body parts
- (C) To station the examiner in a booth so only he can see the image
- (D) To develop newer models so sensitive body parts won't be revealed

四、Essay (30 分)

Do you have a smartphone, or do you use one often? Smartphones make many things much easier. Many people around the world use smartphones every day. But some people are worried that using smartphones everyday distracts us from learning, and this makes us less smart. What do you think? Are smartphones helpful or a distraction?