

中央警察大學 111 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：國境警察學系碩士班

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Phrases into Chinese (20 分)

1. undergoverned spaces
2. conflict zones
3. trafficking for sexual exploitation
4. governance-type of organized criminal groups
5. extreme right-wing terrorism
6. white supremacism
7. violent conspiracy theorist
8. coercion by economic means
9. financial control and debt bondage
10. world capture and aquaculture production

二、Translation (30 分)

Investigating patterns and vulnerabilities in trafficking for forced labour is extremely complex given its multi-dimensional nature that cuts across criminal activities, social norms, labour relations and the macroeconomic dynamics of different economic sectors.

Some elements that may contribute to the incidence of trafficking in persons for forced labour emerge from the analysis presented above. These elements include workers' individual vulnerabilities, such as being an undocumented migrant or lacking alternatives for income generation, as well as structural dynamics connected with the working environment itself, such as being low paid, labour intensive, short-term and/or dangerous. Further, some factors relate to the labour market, such as the presence of recruitment agencies or a limited labour supply. However, one element in particular seems to be a common pattern recorded in different forms of trafficking for forced labour: the drastically asymmetric relationship between employer and employee, resulting in a lack of realistic alternatives for workers other than to accept risky job offers and remain in exploitative labour situations.

三、 Cloze Test and Reading Comprehension (20 分)

(一) Cloze Test

When studying migration and minorities it is vital to use statistical data, but it is also important to be (1) of the limitations of such data. Statistics are (2) in different ways, using different methods and different definitions by authorities of various countries. These can even (3) between different agencies within a single country. A key point is the difference between flow and stock figures. The flow of migrants is the migrants who enter a country (inflow, entries or immigration) in a given period (usually a year), or who leave the country (emigration, departures or outflow). The balance between these figures is known as (4) migration. The stock of migrants is the number present in a country on a specific date. Flow figures are useful for understanding trends in mobility, while stock figures help us to examine the (5) impact of migration on a given population.

1. (A) realize (B) aware (C) understand (D) get
2. (A) punctuated (B) numbered (C) collected (D) captured
3. (A) the same (B) authentic (C) calculated (D) vary
4. (A) net (B) full (C) negative (D) positive
5. (A) immediate (B) short-term (C) long-term (D) sudden

(二) Reading Comprehension

The security situation throughout Ukraine continues to be unpredictable, with active fighting inside many cities and other locations, and conditions may **deteriorate** as military attacks by Russia continue in various parts of the country without any warning. The U.S. Embassy urges U.S. citizens in Ukraine to depart now using privately available transportation options if it is safe to do so. Careful consideration should be made to routes and the risks of travel because Ukraine's roads are in many cases crowded, exposed to combat operations, and infrastructure such as bridges in some locations has been destroyed. Sheltering in place may remain the best option for some U.S. citizens wishing to depart Ukraine by land have several options. We understand that most border crossings into Poland and all main crossing points into Moldova are **severely backed up** and some are experiencing extremely long wait times (well over 30 hours in some cases). We recommend that, if possible, U.S. citizens consider redirecting to border crossings with Hungary, Romania, and Slovakia, which are currently experiencing lower wait times to cross.

6. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
 - (A) Ukraine land border crossing options
 - (B) Russian invasion of Ukraine
 - (C) Refugees in Ukraine
 - (D) New regulation for the war

7. The underlined word "deteriorate" in the passage is closest in meaning to
- (A) become better (B) become worse
(C) as usual (D) be similar
8. The underlined expression "severely backed up" in the passage is closest in meaning to
- (A) fast (B) fluent
(C) slow down (D) in a traffic jam
9. Which of the following citizen is the main recommendation for border crossing options in the passage?
- (A) Ukrainian (B) European citizen
(C) U.S. Citizen (D) Russian
10. How many nations are there mentioned in the above article where citizens can cross the Ukraine border?
- (A) two nations (B) three nations (C) four nations (D) five nations

四、Essay (30分)

Do you agree or disagree with the border control and quarantine regulations announced by our CDC (Taiwan Centers for Disease Control) when travelers arrive in airport? Write a short and well-organized essay in about 250 words to express your own arguments supported with relevant examples.